



## **Drug Education**

The School provides a planned drug education curriculum through the following:

(i) The National Curriculum science order outlines the content of the *statutory* drugs education:

- Key Stage 3: 11-14 year olds should be taught that abuse of alcohol, solvents, tobacco and other drugs affects health; that the body's natural defences may be enhanced by immunisation; and how smoking affects lung structure and gas exchange
- Key Stage 4: 14-16 year olds should be taught the effects of solvents, tobacco, alcohol and other drugs on body functions

(ii) PSHE reflects other discretionary topics (see QCA schemes of work etc) that reflect knowledge, understanding, attitudes and social skills: this will:

- Enable students to make healthy, informed choices
- Promote positive attitudes to healthy lifestyles
- Provide accurate information about substances
- Increase understanding about the implications and possible consequences of use and misuse
- Widen understanding about related health and social issues
- Enable young people to identify sources of appropriate advice and personal support
- KS3 focus is on risks associated with alcohol and smoking with some mention of illegal drugs.
- KS4 focus concentrates on the dangers associated with all drugs. The role of the media and peer pressure is also highlighted.

The content of the Drug Education programme will be based on Appendix 2 of '**Drugs: guidance for schools**'. An electronic copy of this Government document is held by the School.

On the whole, it will be teachers who will teach drug education but, where appropriate, outside visitors may make a contribution. Such visitors should be used in a planned way and have their contributions evaluated. Teachers will have access to on-going advice, support and training as part of their own professional development. The School actively cooperates with agencies such as the Local Authority (LA), Police, health and drug agencies.

## **Statutory duty of the School**

The Head Teacher takes overall responsibility for the Policy and its implementation, for liaison with the Governing Body, Parents/Carers, LA and appropriate outside agencies. The Head Teacher will ensure that all staff dealing with substance issues are adequately supported and trained.

A school cannot knowingly allow its premises to be used for the production or supply of any controlled drug (e.g. the preparation of, or smoking of cannabis). Where it is suspected that substances are being sold or traded on the premises, details regarding those involved and as much other relevant information as possible, will be passed to the Police.

## **Implementation of the Policy**

**In incidents involving substance misuse or supply on the premises/during the School day, and following discussion with the student and staff member(s), action will proceed as follows.** (It should be noted here that, when dealing with drug-related incidents, the School has adopted the procedures as laid out in current government guidance and that all staff, Parents/Carers and students will be reminded of these procedures on an annual basis.)

- Any medical emergencies will be dealt with as per **Appendix A**
- The School will consider each incident individually and will employ a range of responses to deal with each incident. Specific cases will be managed as per **Appendix B**.
- In cases of substance use/misuse or supply on the premises, during the School day or during School visits etc, the case will be discussed with the student and a written record taken (**see Appendix C**); Parents/Carers will be informed by the Head Teacher as soon as possible
- The Governing Body will be involved in drug-related incidents as they are concerning other matters relating to the School.
- The Head Teacher will take responsibility for liaison with the media, where required. Additional support and advice is available from the School Drugs Adviser and LA Communication Officer-Education

All staff, Parents/Carers and students will be informed and reminded of this Policy, its procedures and implications, on a regular basis via the school newsletter.

APPENDIX A: Drug situation – medical emergencies

APPENDIX B: Situations involving drugs without medical authority

APPENDIX C: Record of drug-related situation (a specimen record sheet)

## Appendix A : Drug situations – medical emergencies

The procedures for an emergency apply when a person is at immediate risk of harm. A person who is unconscious, having trouble breathing, seriously confused or disorientated or who has taken a harmful toxic substance, should be responded to as an emergency.

**The main responsibility is for the student at immediate risk, but the responder also needs to ensure the well-being and safety of others. Put into practice the School's first-aid procedures. *If in any doubt, call medical help.***

### Always:

- assess the situation
- if a medical emergency, send for medical help and ambulance

### Before assistance arrives

*If the person is conscious:*

- ask them what has happened and to identify any drug used
- collect any drug sample and vomit for medical analysis
- **do not** induce vomiting
- **do not** chase or over-excite them if intoxicated from inhaling a volatile substance
- keep them under observation, warm and quiet

*If the person is unconscious:*

- ensure that they can breathe and place in the recovery position
- **do not** move them if a fall is likely to have led to spinal or other serious injury which may not be obvious
- **do not** give them anything by mouth
- **do not** attempt to make them sit or stand
- **do not** leave them unattended or in charge of another student
- notify Parent/Carer

*For needle stick(sharps) injuries:*

- encourage wound to bleed. **Do not** suck. Wash with soap and water. Dry and apply waterproof dressing
- if used/dirty needle seek advice from a doctor

### When medical help arrives

- pass on any information available, including vomit and any drug samples

Complete a Medical Record form and Drug Incident form (**Appendix C**) as soon as you have dealt with the emergency.

Appendix C is based on Appendix 9 of *Drugs: guidance for schools*.

**“Drugs” refers to all drugs including medicines (prescription and “over the counter”), volatile substances, alcohol, tobacco and illegal drugs**

APPENDIX B: Responding to incidents involving drugs



